## The sequence $X_n$ is iid with common CDF $F(\ )$ . Is it stationary ?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No
- 3. It depends on the variance of the distribution with CDF F()
- 4. I don't know



#### The sequence $X_n$ is a random walk, i.e.

$$X_n = Z_1 + \cdots + Z_n$$
  
where  $Z_n$  is an iid  
sequence.

Is the sequence  $X_n$  stationary?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No
- 3. It depends whether  $Z_n$  is 0 mean
- 4. I don't know



# The sequence $X_n$ is iid with common CDF F(-). Is it stationary?

$$X_1 \sim F()$$
 $X_{n+1} = X_n$ 

with probap

 $X_{n+1} \sim F()$ 

with proba(1-p)

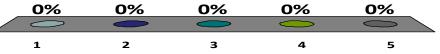
- 1. Yes
- 2. No
- 3. It depends on the variance of the distribution with CDF F()
- 4. I don't know



We simulate a single server queue and measure the mean queue length and the mean response time.

Which of these two statistics are time based statistics?

- 1. None
- 2. Mean queue length
- 3. Mean response time
- 4. Both
- 5. I don't know



## We simulate a single server queue.

Is this a stationary simulation?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No
- 3. It depends on the parameters of the system
- 4. I don't know



## We simulate a random waypoint mobility model.

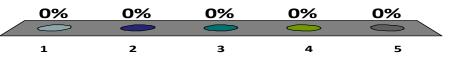
Is this a stationary simulation?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No
- 3. It depends on the parameters of the system
- 4. I don't know



```
COIN(p)=
  if rand()
```

- 1. A sample of a geometric random variable with mean  $\frac{1}{p}$
- 2. A sample of a geometric random variable with mean  $\frac{1}{1-p}$
- 3. A sample of a Bernoulli random variable with mean p
- 4. A sample of a Bernoulli random variable with mean 1 p
- 5. I don't know



myfun(
$$\lambda$$
)= randexp()/ $\lambda$ 

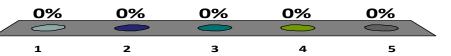
where randexp()
returns a sample
of the exponential
distribution with
mean 1.

- 1. A sample of an exponential random variable with parameter  $\lambda$
- 2. A sample of an exponential random variable with parameter  $\frac{1}{\lambda}$
- 3. None of the above
- 4. I don't know



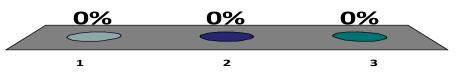
```
myfun()=
|-log ( rand( ))|
```

- 1. A sample of an exponential random variable
- 2. A sample of a geometric random variable
- 3. A sample of a Bernoulli random variable
- 4. None of the above
- 5. I don't know



```
myfun()=
do
X \coloneqq \operatorname{randn}(\mathbf{1}, \mathbf{1})
until X > 0
return(X)
```

- 1. A sample of a gaussian random variable
- 2. A sample of a random variable that is not gaussian
- 3. I don't know



### Independent output of a simulation are obtained by...

A. using the last RNG state of one run as seed to the next run

B. executing the runs in parallel on parallel processors using the same seed for all runs

C. executing the runs in parallel on different processors and using truly random seeds for all runs

- 1. None
- 2. A
- 3. B
- 4. C
- 5. A and B
- 6. A and C
- 7. B and C
- 8. All
- 9. I don't know

